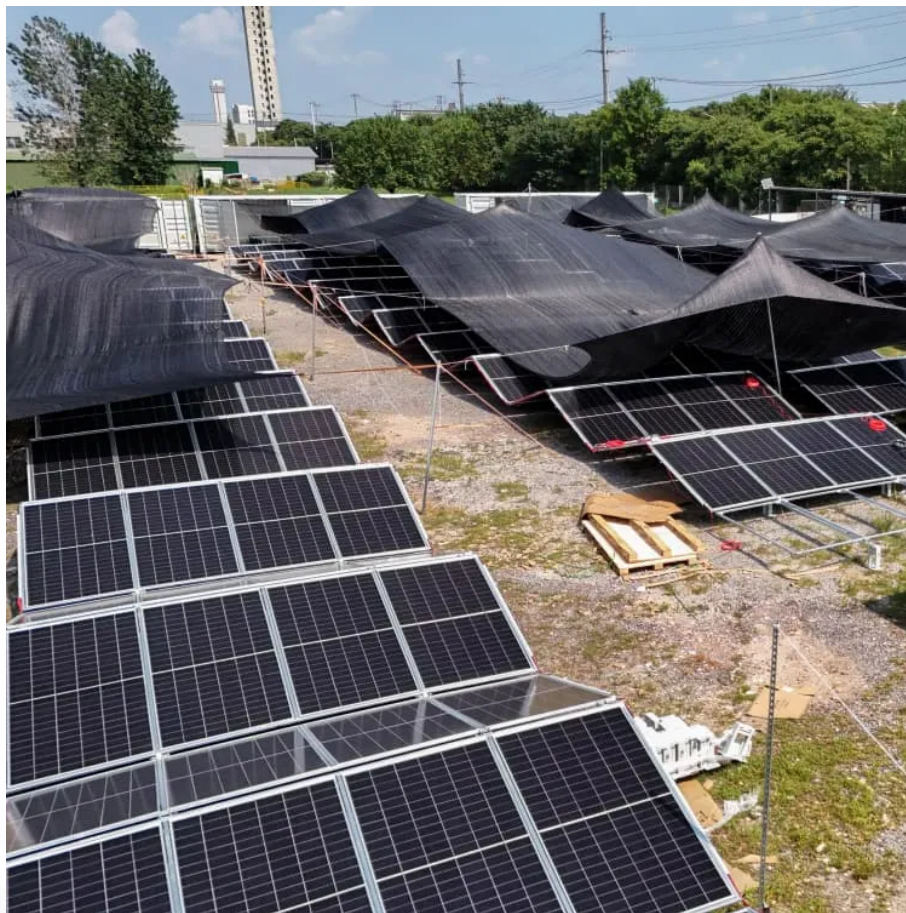


# Gravity-type closed solar system





## Overview

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Why is Earth considered a closed system?

Earth is considered a closed system because though heat enters, its mass remains essentially constant. The matter of Earth remains on Earth and in its atmosphere because gravity prevents it from migrating into space. Earth is also considered to be more of an approximation of a closed system because some matter does enter from space.

What is the gravitational force that keeps planets orbiting the Sun?

The gravitational (pull or attractive) force keeps the planets orbiting the Sun and satellites orbiting the planets. Scaling the equation to Sun-Earth system: Kepler's third law. Ex 4: Sun's gravitational force to Earth is  $F_1$ . The gravitational force of Earth to Sun is  $F_2$ .

Is Earth an approximation of a closed system?

Earth is also considered to be more of an approximation of a closed system because some matter does enter from space. There are three types of systems in thermodynamics. The first type is an open system, such as the human circulatory system, in which heat and matter are exchanged with the surrounding area.

What does it mean to be a closed system?

What does it mean to be a "closed" system?

Material flows between reservoirs or sinks along pathways, or fluxes. Examples: Water vapor in the atmosphere condenses and falls as rain and breaks down rocks. Ocean water evaporates into the atmosphere. Volcanoes erupt and spew water vapor into the atmosphere



## Gravity-type closed solar system

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We introduce succinct and objective definitions of the various classes of objects in the solar system. Unlike the formal definitions adopted by the International Astronomical Union in 2006, ...

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13.5 Gravity in the Solar System Solar/stellar system is formed by gravitational contraction. With decreasing  $R$ ,  $U$  is converted to internal heat. Kelvin-Helmholtz contraction ...

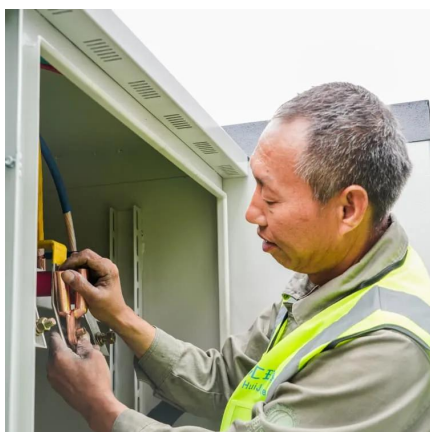
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